8 Класс

Английский язык

УМК «Английский язык» В.П.Кузовлев

Тема: Страноведение: Праздники и традиции (1 час)

**Тема урока: Thanksgiving Day**.

**Цели урока:**

-развивать умения самостоятельной работы на уроке;

-формировать лексические навыки и умения в процессе самостоятельной работы над темой;

-совершенствовать навыки поискового чтения и чтения с полным пониманием прочитанного;

-развивать навыки языковой догадки и умения пользоваться изученной лексикой

**Оборудование:** разноуровневые карточки, карта достижений, компьютер.

Проект урока английского языка по теме:

**Thanksgiving Day**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| № | Этап урока | Время | Деятельность учителя | Деятельность учащихся |
| 1 | Организационй момент  Целеполагание | 2 минуы | Знакомит с темой урока и целью | Ставят себе цель выполнить тесты и упражнения, достичь той отметки, которую желают получить за урок |
| 2 | Знакомство с новыми словами | 5 минут | Читает новые слова | Слушают, смотрят, повторяют слова за учителем. |
| 3 | Самостоятельная работа по вариантам на разноуровневых карточках  (А-на«5», В-на»4», С –на «3») вариант 1 – средний уровень, вариант 2 – повышенный. | 35 минут | Раздает карточки. Оказывает индивидуальную помощь, проверяет задания. | Читают текст “London” и выполняют задания по карточкам. Отмечают свои достижения на карте |
| 4 | Рефлексия | 2 минуы | Подводит итог, анализирует таблицу | Сравнивают результат таблицы с предполагаемым результатом |
| 5 | Индивидуальное домашнее задание | 1 минута |  | Желающие записывают задание |

**Ход урока**

**I.*Организационный момент. Целеполагание.***

*Teacher:* Good morning, students. I’m glad you are fine.

You know there are a lot of celebrations in the UK and in the USA.

Q: Can you name them?

P: (Name British and American celebrations)

But in America there is one holiday which they honour very much. It is Thanksgiving Day**.** What do you know about this celebration?

The task is to read the text and do the tasks in cards A, B, C.

Pay attention to the new words to the text about Thanksgiving Day.

If you want to get a “5” you are to do Cards A-C.

If you want to get a “4” you are to do Cards A-B.

If you want to get a “3” you are to do Card A.

You will have 40 minutes to work with the cards.

Q: What mark would you like to get today?

Don’t forget to register your achievements in the chart. Good luck!

***II. Знакомство с новыми словами.***

***Vocabulary:***

**Thanksgiving** — День благодарения   
**thanksgiving** — воздаяние благодарности   
**harvest** — урожай   
**to settle** — поселиться   
**to grow** — выращивать   
**desease** — болезнь   
**Iroquois Indians** — индейцы из племени ирокезов   
**corn** — кукуруза   
**crops** — овощи   
**to hunt** — охотиться   
**to fish** — ловить рыбу   
**bountiful** — обильный   
**barley** — ячмень   
**beans** — бобы   
**pumpkin** — тыква   
**Civil war** — гражданская война   
**charitable** — благотворительный   
**stuffed turkey** — фаршированная индейка   
**herb-flavored bread** — хлеб с пряностями   
**cranberry** — клюква   
**cranberry jelly** — клюквенное желе   
**Clashed potatoes** — картофельное пюре   
**ham** — ветчина

**III*. Работа с разноуровневыми карточками.***

**Вариант 1**



**Самостоятельное изучение текста.**

**Thanksgiving**

Almost in every culture in the world there is a celebration of thanks for rich harvest. The American Thanksgiving began as a feast of thanksgiving almost four hundred years ago.

In 1620, a religious community sailed across the Atlantic Ocean to settle in the New World. They settled in what is now known as the state of Massachusetts.

Their first winter in America was difficult. They arrived too late to grow a rich harvest. Moreover, half the colony died from desease. The following spring the Iroquois Indians taught them how to grow corn. Indians showed them also how to grow other crops and how to hunt and fish.

In the autumn of 1621 they got a beautiful harvest of corn, barley, beans and pumpkins. The colonists had much to be thankful for, so they planned a feast. Local Indian chief and ninety Indians were present. The colonists learned from Indians how to cook cranberries and dishes of corn and pumpkins.

In following years many of the colonists celebrated the harvest with a feast of thanks. After the United States gained independence, Congress recommended one yearly day of thanksgiving for the whole country.

Later, George Washington suggested the date November 26 as Thanksgiving Day. Then, after the Civil war, Abraham Lincoln suggested the last Thursday in November to be the day of thanksgiving.

On Thanksgiving Day, family members gather at the house of an older relative, even if they live far away. All give thanks for everything good they have. Charitable organizations offer traditional meal to the homeless.

Foods, eaten at the first thanksgiving, have become traditional. The traditional thanksgiving meal consists of roast turkey stuffed with herb-flavoured bread, cranberry jelly, mashed potatoes, pumpkin pie. Other dishes may vary as to region: ham, sweet potatoes, creamed corn.

**Card A**

*Find the English equivalent to the Russian translation.*

1. У колонистов было много поводов для благодарности, так что был запланирован праздник.

2. Первая зима в Америке была полна трудностей для переселенцев.

3. Американский День благодарения начинался как праздник благодарности почти четыреста лет назад.

4. Более того, половина колонии умерла от болезней.

5 . На нем присутствовали местный вождь и девяносто индейцев.

6. Почти в каждой культуре мира существует праздник благодарности за богатый урожай.

7. Также индейцы показали им, как выращивать другие овощи и как охотиться и ловить рыбу.

8. Колонисты научились у индейцев готовить блюда из клюквы, кукурузы, тыквы.

9. Они прибыли слишком поздно, чтобы вырастить богатый урожай.

10. В 1620 году религиозная община переправилась через Атлантический океан, чтобы поселиться в Новом Свете.

**Card B**

*Put the sentences from* Card A *in the correct order according to the text.*

**Card C**

*Answer the questions:*

1. Who were the people that started the celebrating of American Thanksgiving?   
2. What difficulties did they face in their first winter in the New World?   
3. What were they taught by the American Indians?   
4. Who participated in the first feast of Thanksgiving?   
5. What is the date of Thanksgiving and how it was adopted?   
6. What are the traditional plates on Thanksgiving?



**Вариант 2.**



**Card A**

*Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form****.***

**Thanksgiving**

**Part 1**

Almost in every culture in the world there is a celebration of thanks for rich harvest. The American Thanksgiving (1) (to begin) as a feast of thanksgiving almost four hundred years ago.

In 1620, a religious community (2)(to sail) across the Atlantic Ocean to settle in the New World. They (3)(to settle) in what is now known as the state of Massachusetts.

Their first winter in America (4)(to be) difficult. They (5) (to arrive) too late to grow a rich harvest. Moreover, half the colony (6) (to die) from desease. The following spring the Iroquois Indians (7) (to teach) them how to grow corn. Indians (8)(to show) them also how to grow other crops and how to hunt and fish.

In the autumn of 1621 they (9) (to get) a beautiful harvest of corn, barley, beans and pumpkins. The colonists (10) (to have) much to be thankful for, so they (11) (to plan) a feast. Local Indian chief and ninety Indians (12) (to be) present. The colonists (13) (to learn) from Indians how to cook cranberries and dishes of corn and pumpkins.

**Answers:**

1. began, 2. sailed, 3. settled, 4. was, 5. arrived, 6. died, 7. taught, 8. showed, 9. got, 10. had,

11. planned, 12. were, 13. learned.

**Card B**

*Read the text and fill in the gabs* ***1-5*** *parts of sentences* ***A-F****. One part in list* ***A-F*** *is extra one.*

**Thanksgiving**

**Part 2**

In following years many of the colonists (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with a feast of thanks. After the United States gained independence, Congress (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the whole country.

Later, George Washington suggested the date November 26 as Thanksgiving Day. Then, after the Civil war, Abraham Lincoln suggested the last Thursday in November to be the day of thanksgiving.

On Thanksgiving Day, family (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of an older relative, even if they live far away. All give thanks for everything good they have. Charitable organizations offer traditional meal to the homeless.

Foods, (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, have become traditional. The traditional thanksgiving meal consists of roast turkey stuffed with herb-flavoured bread, cranberry jelly, mashed potatoes, pumpkin pie. Other dishes may vary as to region: ham, (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, creamed corn.

**A** members gather at the house

**B** by the American Indians

**C** sweet potatoes **D** celebrated the harvest **E** eaten at the first thanksgiving **F** recommended one yearly day of thanksgiving

**Answers:**

**1D, 2F, 3A, 4E, 5C.**

**Card C**

***Answer*** *the questions and* ***retell*** *the text* ***“Thanksgiving”***

1. Who were the people that started the celebrating of American Thanksgiving?   
   2. What difficulties did they face in their first winter in the New World?   
   3. What were they taught by the American Indians?   
   4. Who participated in the first feast of Thanksgiving?   
   5. What is the date of Thanksgiving and how it was adopted?   
   6. What are the traditional plates on Thanksgiving?



**IV. Рефлексия.**

Teacher: My dear children! You have worked very hard at the lesson, I am really proud of you. Let’s look at the register and analyze our achievements: \_\_ students have reached Level C, \_\_ students-Level B and \_\_ students have done their best. So you see that still there is much to be done. I thank you for the lesson and wish you every success in your studies.

**V. Инднвидуальное домашнее задание по карточкам.**

Teacher: You can do some tasks at home. We will continue our work at the next lessons.

Анфалова Ольга Владимировна

Учитель английского языка

МАОУ «Рябининская СОШ»

Ноябрь, 2012.

**anfalovao@mail.ru**